

Use different **conjunctions**.

and but so  
because or when

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj  
Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss  
Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

Add **adjectives** to create **noun phrases**.

The hot soup...

Her black coat...

That cheeky dog...

Use **commas** to separate items in a list.

He bought bread, jam, butter and milk.

Nouns

Names of  
things, places or  
objects.

Verbs

Action words.

Adjectives

Words that  
describe nouns.

Use **apostrophes** to show where letters are missing.

I'm don't shouldn't  
I'll can't she's he's

Use **possessive apostrophes** to show that one thing belongs to something.

The cat's tail was fluffy.

Sentences need **capital letter** and **full stops**.

.

It was cold outside.

Questions need **question marks**.

?

Is it cold outside?

Exclamations need an **exclamation marks**.

!

It's freezing!

## Year 1 Common Exception Words

a	full	love	pull	she	today
are	go	me	push	so	was
by	he	my	put	some	we
come	here	no	said	the	were
do	house	of	says	there	where
friend	is	our	school	to	you

## Year 2 Common Exception Words

after	busy	even	grass	mind	pass	steak
again	child	every	great	money	past	sugar
any	children	everybody	half	most	path	sure
bath	class	eye	hold	move	people	told
beautiful	climb	fast	hour	Mr	plant	water
because	clothes	father	improve	Mrs	poor	who
behind	cold	find	kind	old	pretty	whole
both	could	floor	last	only	prove	wild
break	door	gold	many	parents	should	would

